OnTheMap: The Road to Employment Dynamics

August 11, 2020

Presented by:
Eric Coyle & Earlene Dowell
U.S. Census Bureau





Agenda

Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics (LEHD)/Local Employment Dynamics (LED)

LEHD/LED Overview

Understanding N.A.I.C.S.

Census Geography

Live Demo

Additional Resources

Q&A



What is the Difference between LEHD and LED?

An innovative federal statistical program, collecting existing data and ...

Firm
Data

Person
Data

The LEHD Program at Census

..linking it together to provide new information sources at low cost

New linked national jobs data for the U.S.



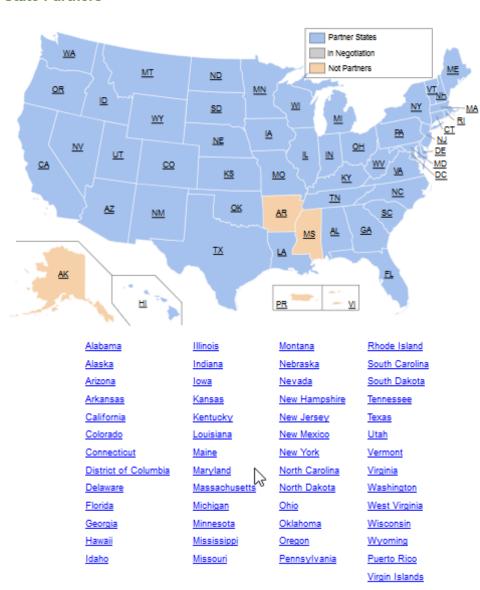
Where Do the Data Come From?

- Local Employment Dynamics (LED)
 Partnership
 - Begun in late 1990s with a few states
 - Some states have time series back to 1990 (AZ goes back to 2004)
 - Not currently producing data for *Alaska, Arkansas, Mississippi, and Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands

^{*}Alaska, Arkansas, & Mississippi data available in Quarterly Workforce Indicator (QWI) Explorer tool



State Partners



Building on State Inputs

- We combine state records with other admin/census/survey data from the
 Census Bureau and other Federal agencies
- We can then create public statistics on:
 - Firms & Establishments
 - Jobs & Workers
 - By Firm and Person Characteristics
- Without new respondent burden

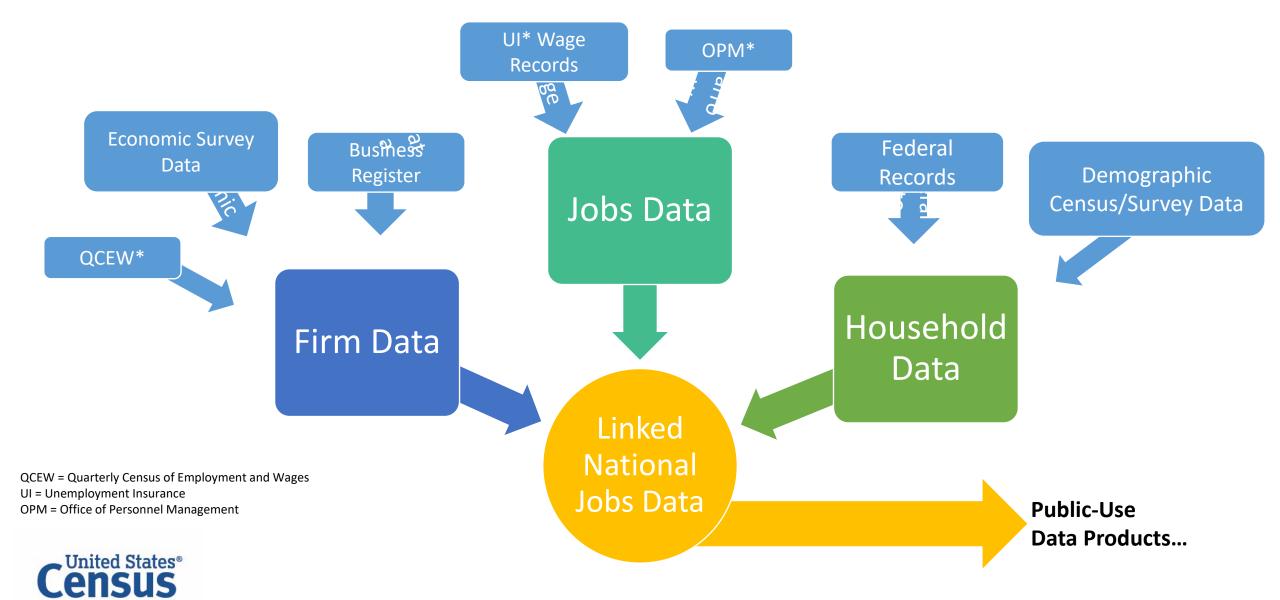


Local Employment Dynamics (LED) Data

- Provides unprecedented detail about America's jobs, workers and local economies.
- Provides longitudinal record of U.S. Employment
- Integrates existing data from state-supplied administrative records on workers and employers
- LED is an integral part of the DOC Open Government Plan to unlock public access to high-value government data



Admin. Records & LED Infrastructure



Local Employment Dynamics: Public Use Data Products



The Quarterly Workforce Indicators (QWI)

- Employment
- Job Creation, Job Destruction, Hires, Separations, Turnover
- By industry, county, CBSA, state, Workforce Investment Area (WIA) and worker characteristics

Job-to-Job Flows (J2J)

- Traces worker movement through industries, geographic labor markets, and to/from employment
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Veteran Employment Outcomes (VEO)

Experimental Veteran
 Employment Outcomes
 statistics of earnings and employment of army
 veterans after discharge.

OnTheMap/LEHD Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES)

- Employment at the Census block level by where workers live and work
- Popular uses local economic development, business site selection, and emergency planning



Post-Secondary Employment Outcomes (PSEO)

 New set of experimental statistics on the earnings and employment outcomes of graduates of postsecondary institutions in the United States,

Takeaways

- The LED Partnership provides unique workforce information and analysis tools at a relatively low cost
- LED data products can give insight into local and regional economies and labor markets
- LED's web tools provide free, 24/7 access to a basic analytical platform for the data



North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)



Getting Started: Learning Your Industry

NAICS Codes

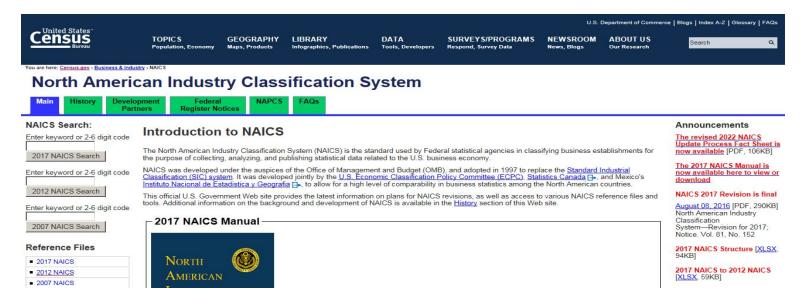
- North American Industry Classification System
 - Launched in 1997 as part of NAFTA
 - Codes are updated every 5 years (end in 2 & 7)
 - Hierarchical

Level	Code	<i>Examples</i>
Sector	45	Retail Trade
Sub-Sector	451	Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores
Industry Group	4511	Sporting Goods, Hobby, and Musical Instrument Stores
Industry	45112	Hobby, Toy, and Game Stores
U.S. Industry	451120	Hobby, Toy, and Game Stores



More Information

- NAICS web site (https://www.census.gov/naics)
 - Industry definitions and Concordance tables
 - Relationships to other systems
 - Federal Register Notices



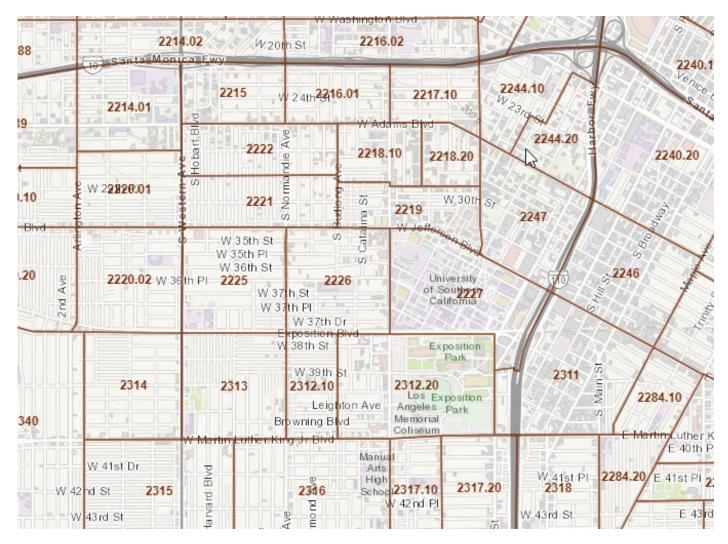


Census Geography



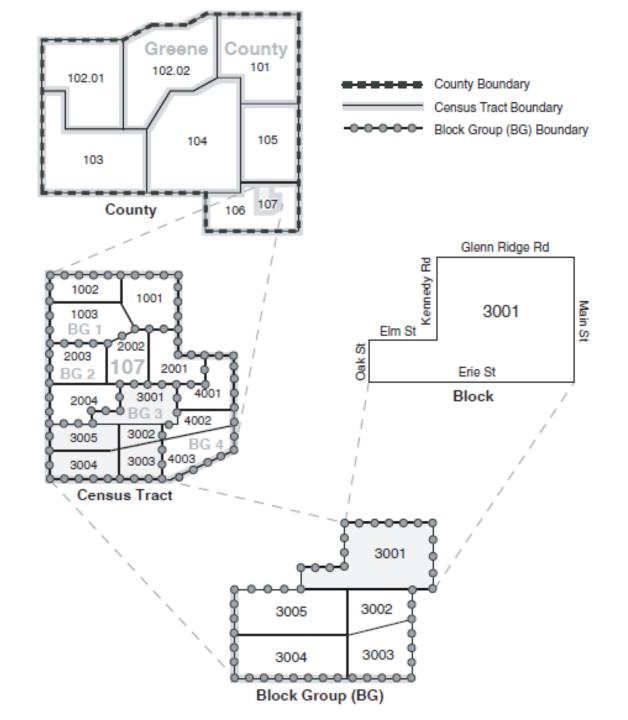
Selected Census Geographic Concepts—Statistical Areas

- Regions
- Divisions
- Census Designated Places
- Census County Divisions
- Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMA)
- Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs)
- Census Tracts
- Block Groups
- Block



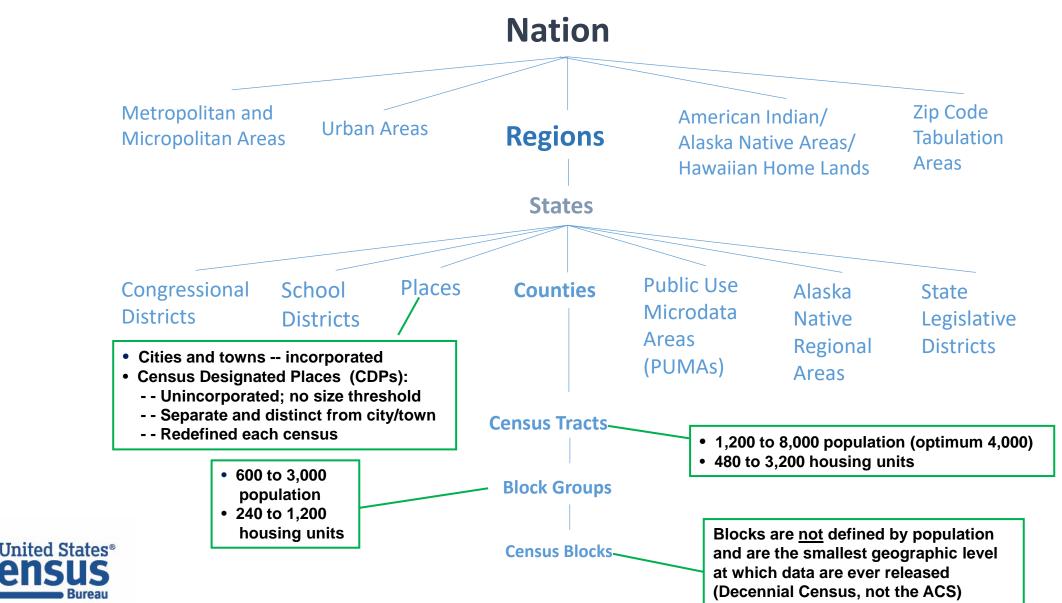


Geographic Area Relationships— Small Statistical Areas





Census Geography



LED in Action: Real Examples Using OnTheMap

Census Academy August 11, 2020

Presented by: Earlene Dowell

U.S. Census Bureau





Zillow Research

 https://www.zill ow.com/research /reversecommutersurban-suburban-27168/



More Than 8 Million U.S. Workers Live in Cities, But Don't Work There

By Nicole Bachaud on May. 29, 2020



Reverse Commuters during Covid 19

Urban Residents Who Commute to Suburban Areas

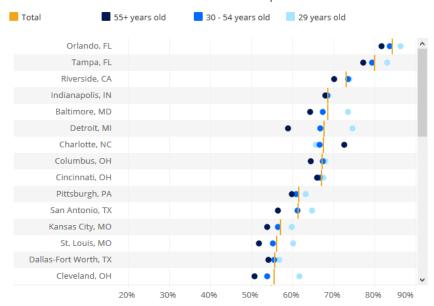
Urban Residents Working in Suburban/Rural Areas Tend to Be More Common in Less-Expensive Markets



Age Group of Urban Residents that Work in Suburban Areas

Urban Living and Suburban/Rural Working Roughly Equally Popular Among All Age Groups

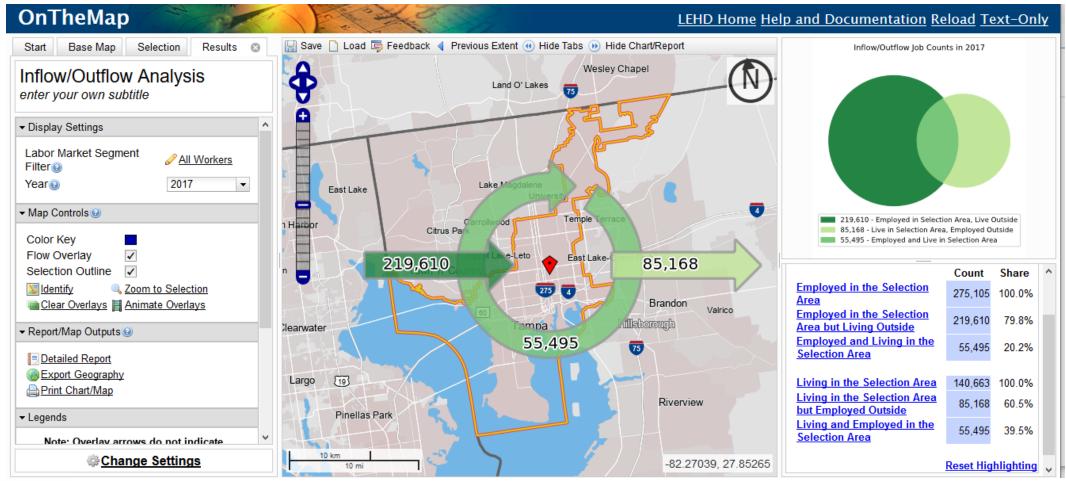
Share of urban residents who commute to non-urban zip codes



Zillow Economic Research | Source: U.S. Census Bureau, LEHD Origin-Destination Employment Statistics (LODES).

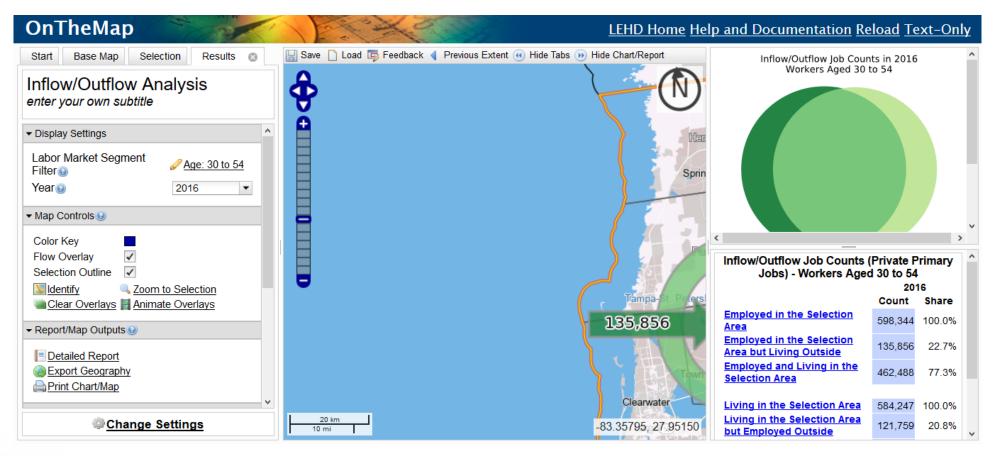


Inflow/Outflow





Workers 30 to 54 Living in the Urban area and Working in the Suburbs





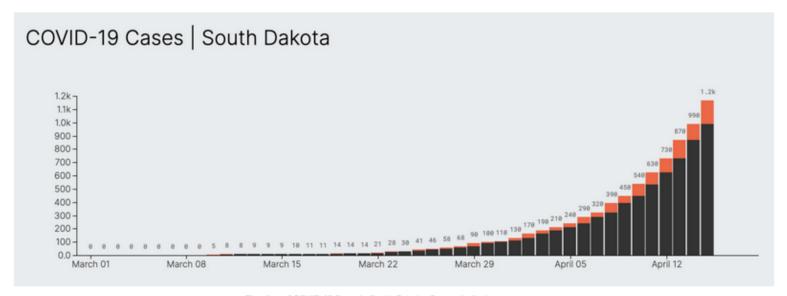
South Dakota and COVID-19

A look at the COVID-19 hotspot in South Dakota

To explore more data on COVID-19, please go to covid19.topos.com





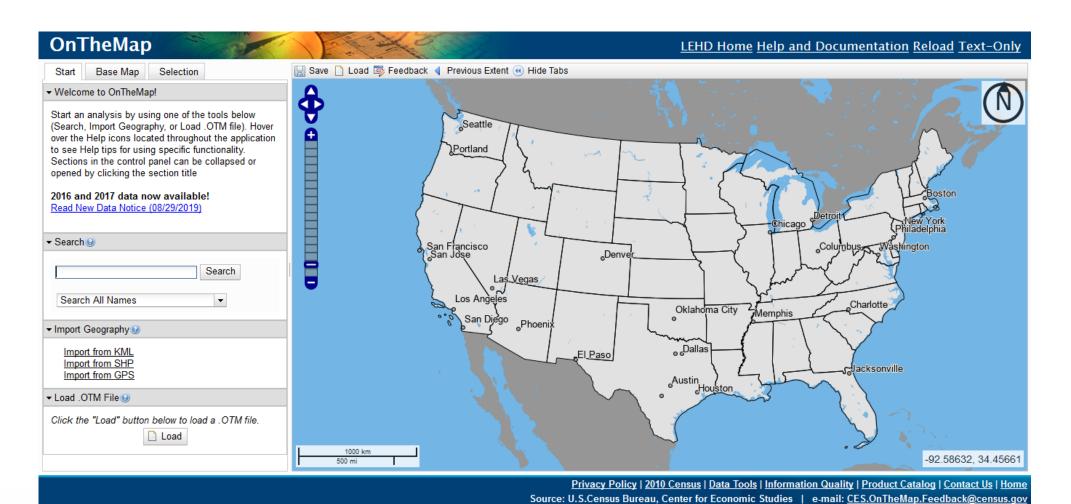


Timeline of COVID-19 Cases in South Dakota. Orange indicates new cases.

South Dakota and COVID-19

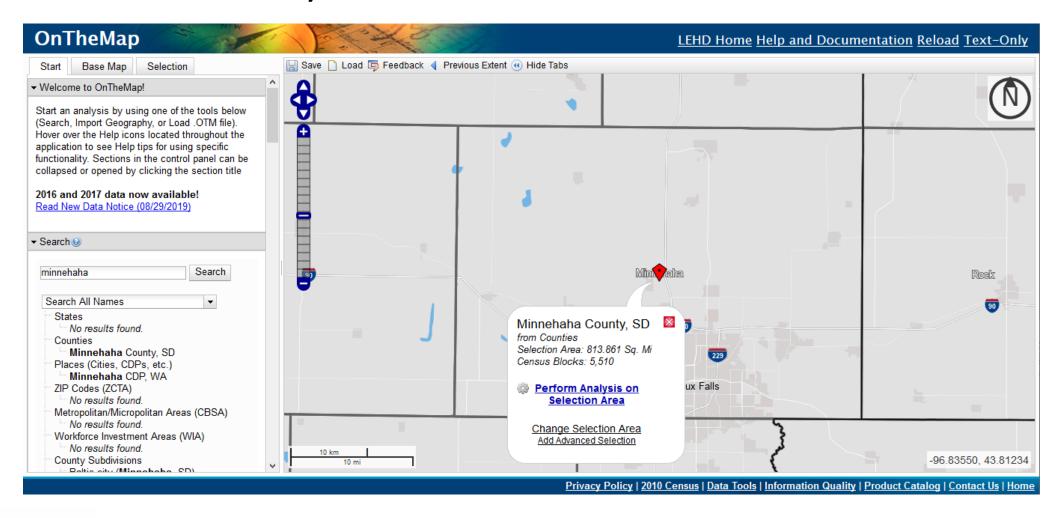


OnTheMap-Census.Data.Tool



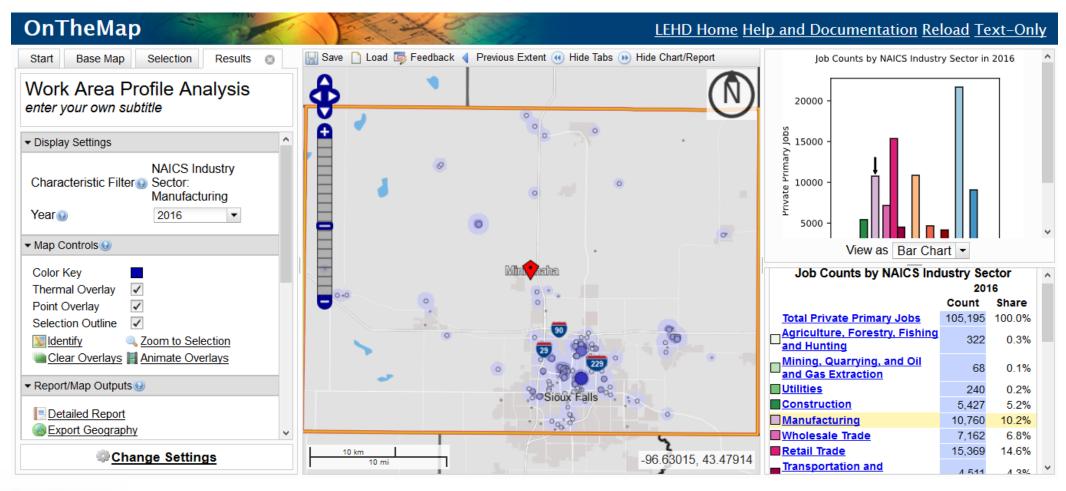


Perform Analysis



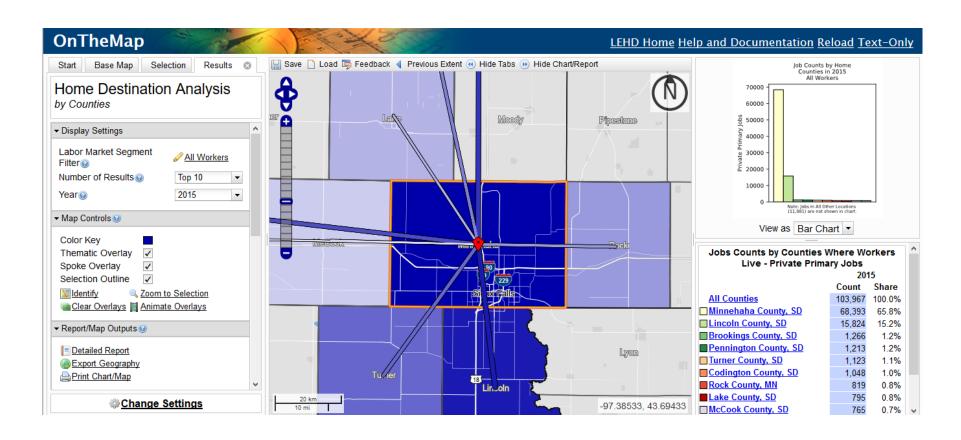


Area Profile Analysis





Destination Analysis





LODES/OnTheMap References

- LODES
 - LODES Data Overview
 - LODES Data Notices
 - LODES Technical Doc
 - Design Comparison of LODES and ACS Commuting
 - Microdata Comparison of LODES and ACS Commuting
 - LODES and Confidentiality
 Protection
 - LED in Action: LODES

- OnTheMap
 - OnTheMap Help
 - OnTheMap Analysis Guides
 - Additional OnTheMap Tutorials
 - FAQs
 - LED in Action: OnTheMap



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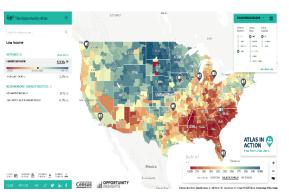
DIRECTOR'S BLOG



This blog gives the director's point of view on everything from Census Bureau news to how we measure America's people, places and economy.

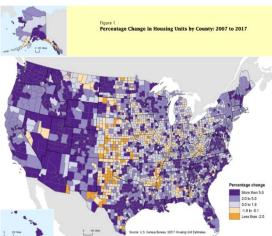
census.gov/newsroom/blogs/direct
or.html

AMERICA COUNTS



Featured stories on various topics such as families, housing, employment, business, education, the economy, emergency preparedness, and population census.gov/AmericaCounts

STATS FOR STORIES



Provides links to timely story ideas highlighting the Census Bureau's newsworthy statistics that relate to current events, observances, holidays, and anniversaries

census.gov/newsroom/stories.html census.gov/newsroom/facts-forfeatures.html



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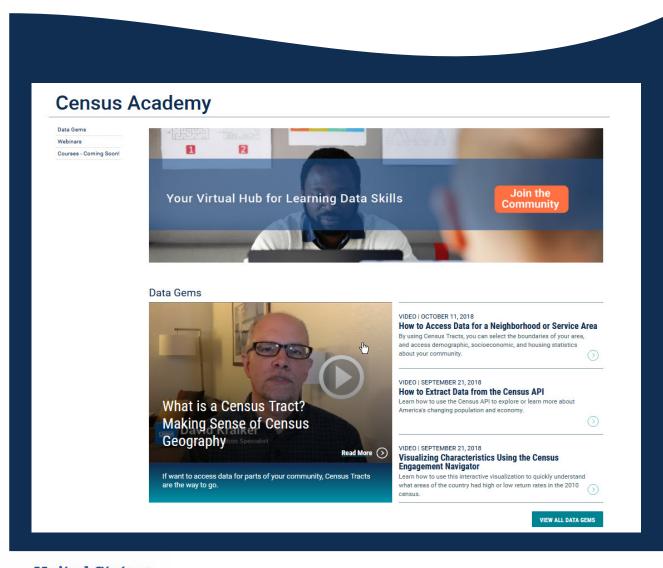
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Q & A and Thank You!

Contact us at:

Earlene.KP.Dowell@census.gov

Eric.A.Coyle@census.gov

Toll-free number: 1-844-ASK-DATA (1-844-275-2342)

census.askdata@census.gov



